



December 31, 2024  
Supplemental Information



**UMH Properties, Inc.**

Juniper Business Plaza  
3499 Route 9 North  
Freehold, NJ 07728

Website: [www.umh.reit](http://www.umh.reit)  
Email: [ir@umh.com](mailto:ir@umh.com)  
Phone: (732) 577-9997

## Table of Contents

---

	<u>Page</u>
Financial Highlights	3
Consolidated Balance Sheets	4
Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss)	5
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	6
Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense and Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders to FFO and Normalized FFO	7
Market Capitalization, Debt and Coverage Ratios	8
Debt Analysis	9
Debt Maturity	10
Securities Portfolio Performance	11
Property Summary and Snapshot	12
Same Property Statistics	13
Acquisitions Summary and Property Portfolio	14
Definitions	15
Press Release Dated February 26, 2025	16

Certain information in this Supplemental Information Package contains Non-GAAP financial measures. These Non-GAAP financial measures are REIT industry financial measures that are not calculated in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Please see page 15 for a definition of these Non-GAAP financial measures and page 7 for the reconciliation of certain captions in the Supplemental Information Package to the statement of operations as reported in the Company's filings with the SEC on Form 10-K.

## Financial Highlights

(dollars in thousands except per share amounts) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Year Ended	
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<b>Operating Information</b>				
Number of Communities <sup>(1)</sup>			139	135
Total Sites <sup>(1)</sup>			26,259	25,766
Rental and Related Income	\$ 53,259	\$ 49,246	\$ 207,019	\$ 189,749
Community Operating Expenses	\$ 22,151	\$ 20,548	\$ 87,354	\$ 81,343
Community NOI	\$ 31,108	\$ 28,698	\$ 119,665	\$ 108,406
Expense Ratio	41.6%	41.7%	42.2%	42.9%
Sales of Manufactured Homes	\$ 8,614	\$ 7,738	\$ 33,533	\$ 31,176
Number of Homes Sold	93	77	394	341
Number of Rentals Added, net	80	92	364	871
Net Income	\$ 4,980	\$ 11,254	\$ 21,441	\$ 7,851
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ 28	\$ 6,832	\$ 2,472	\$ (8,714)
Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense	\$ 29,806	\$ 27,174	\$ 113,958	\$ 101,870
FFO Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ 18,369	\$ 14,595	\$ 66,259	\$ 51,069
Normalized FFO Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ 19,203	\$ 15,364	\$ 69,489	\$ 54,533

## Shares Outstanding and Per Share Data

Weighted Average Shares Outstanding				
Basic	80,112	66,881	74,114	63,068
Diluted	81,235	67,196	74,912	63,681
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Shareholders per Share-				
Basic and Diluted	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.03	\$ (0.15)
FFO per Share- <sup>(2)</sup>				
Basic	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.89	\$ 0.81
Diluted	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.88	\$ 0.80
Normalized FFO per Share- <sup>(2)</sup>				
Basic	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.94	\$ 0.86
Diluted	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.93	\$ 0.86
Dividends per Common Share	\$ 0.215	\$ 0.205	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.82

## Balance Sheet

Total Assets	\$ 1,563,728	\$ 1,427,577
Total Liabilities	\$ 647,819	\$ 720,783

## Market Capitalization

Total Debt, Net of Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs	\$ 614,722	\$ 690,017
Equity Market Capitalization	\$ 1,546,449	\$ 1,041,422
Series D Preferred Stock	\$ 320,572	\$ 290,180
Total Market Capitalization	\$ 2,481,743	\$ 2,021,619

(1) Includes Duck River Estates and River Bluff Estates, two newly constructed communities in 2024, and Sebring Square and Rum Runner, two communities owned in a joint venture with Nuveen Real Estate in which the company has a 40% interest for 2024.

(2) Please see Definitions on page 15.

**Consolidated Balance Sheets***(in thousands except per share amounts)*

	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>Investment Property and Equipment</b>		
Land	\$ 88,037	\$ 86,497
Site and Land Improvements	970,053	896,568
Buildings and Improvements	44,782	39,506
Rental Homes and Accessories	566,242	516,470
Total Investment Property	1,669,114	1,539,041
Equipment and Vehicles	31,488	29,126
Total Investment Property and Equipment	1,700,602	1,568,167
Accumulated Depreciation	(471,703)	(416,309)
<b>Net Investment Property and Equipment</b>	1,228,899	1,151,858
<b>Other Assets</b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	99,720	57,320
Marketable Securities at Fair Value	31,883	34,506
Inventory of Manufactured Homes	34,982	32,940
Notes and Other Receivables, net	91,668	81,071
Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	14,261	11,729
Land Development Costs	33,868	33,302
Investment in Joint Venture	28,447	24,851
<b>Total Other Assets</b>	334,829	275,719
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	\$ 1,563,728	\$ 1,427,577
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Mortgages Payable, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	\$ 485,540	\$ 496,483
<b>Other Liabilities</b>		
Accounts Payable	7,979	6,106
Loans Payable, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	28,279	93,479
Series A Bonds, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	100,903	100,055
Accrued Liabilities and Deposits	15,091	15,117
Tenant Security Deposits	10,027	9,543
Total Other Liabilities	162,279	224,300
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	647,819	720,783
<b>COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES</b>		
<b>Shareholders' Equity:</b>		
Series D- 6.375% Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, \$0.10 par value per share; 13,700 shares authorized as of December 31, 2024 and 2023; 12,823 and 11,607 shares issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively	320,572	290,180
Common Stock- \$0.10 par value per share: 163,714 and 153,714 shares authorized as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively; 81,909 and 67,978 shares issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively	8,191	6,798
Excess Stock- \$0.10 par value per share: 3,000 shares authorized; no shares issued or outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and 2023	-0-	-0-
Additional Paid-In Capital	610,630	433,106
Accumulated Deficit	(25,364)	(25,364)
<b>Total UMH Properties, Inc. Shareholders' Equity</b>	914,029	704,720
Non-Controlling Interest in Consolidated Subsidiaries	1,880	2,074
<b>Total Shareholders' Equity</b>	915,909	706,794
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	\$ 1,563,728	\$ 1,427,577



**Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss)***(in thousands except per share amounts)*

	<i>(unaudited)</i>			
	<b>Three Months Ended</b>		<b>Year Ended</b>	
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>December 31, 2023</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
<b>INCOME:</b>				
Rental and Related Income	\$ 53,259	\$ 49,246	\$ 207,019	\$ 189,749
Sales of Manufactured Homes	8,614	7,738	33,533	31,176
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<b>61,873</b>	<b>56,984</b>	<b>240,552</b>	<b>220,925</b>
<b>EXPENSES:</b>				
Community Operating Expenses	22,151	20,548	87,354	81,343
Cost of Sales of Manufactured Homes	5,431	5,030	21,894	21,089
Selling Expenses	1,656	1,681	6,833	6,949
General and Administrative Expenses	6,424	5,049	21,772	19,703
Depreciation Expense	15,804	14,448	60,239	55,719
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>51,466</b>	<b>46,756</b>	<b>198,092</b>	<b>184,803</b>
<b>OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE):</b>				
Interest Income	2,238	1,323	7,122	4,984
Dividend Income	373	573	1,452	2,318
Gain (Loss) on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	-0-	-0-	(3,778)	183
Increase (Decrease) in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	(2,301)	6,884	1,167	(3,555)
Other Income	280	232	794	1,082
Loss on Investment in Joint Venture	(77)	(163)	(376)	(808)
Interest Expense	(5,918)	(7,812)	(27,287)	(32,475)
<b>TOTAL OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)</b>	<b>(5,405)</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>(20,906)</b>	<b>(28,271)</b>
Income before Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	5,002	11,265	21,554	7,851
Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	(22)	(11)	(113)	-0-
<b>NET INCOME</b>	<b>4,980</b>	<b>11,254</b>	<b>21,441</b>	<b>7,851</b>
Preferred Dividends	(4,995)	(4,472)	(19,163)	(16,723)
Loss Attributable to Non-Controlling Interest	43	50	194	158
<b>NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS</b>	<b>\$ 28</b>	<b>\$ 6,832</b>	<b>\$ 2,472</b>	<b>\$ (8,714)</b>
<b>NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS PER SHARE –</b>				
Basic and Diluted	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.03	\$ (0.15)
<b>WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING:</b>				
Basic	80,112	66,881	74,114	63,068
Diluted	81,235	67,196	74,912	63,681

# **Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

(in thousands)

	Year Ended	
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Net Income	\$ 21,441	\$ 7,851
Non-Cash Items Included in Net Income:		
Depreciation	60,239	55,719
Amortization of Financing Costs	2,384	2,135
Stock Compensation Expense	4,784	4,896
Provision for Uncollectible Notes and Other Receivables	2,079	2,061
(Gain) Loss on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	3,778	(183)
(Increase) Decrease in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	(1,167)	3,555
Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	113	-0-
Loss on Investment in Joint Venture	895	1,026
Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities:		
Inventory of Manufactured Homes	(2,042)	55,528
Notes and Other Receivables, net of notes acquired with acquisitions	(12,676)	(15,861)
Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	(558)	4,308
Accounts Payable	1,873	(281)
Accrued Liabilities and Deposits	(26)	(1,735)
Tenant Security Deposits	484	1,058
<b>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>	<b>81,601</b>	<b>120,077</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Purchase of Manufactured Home Communities, net of mortgages assumed	-0-	(3,679)
Purchase of Investment Property and Equipment	(92,101)	(123,860)
Proceeds from Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	5,282	3,049
Additions to Land Development Costs	(48,567)	(37,928)
Purchase of Marketable Securities through automatic reinvestments	(24)	(23)
Proceeds from Sales of Marketable Securities	36	4,323
Investment in Joint Venture	(4,491)	(7,455)
<b>Net Cash Used in Investing Activities</b>	<b>(139,865)</b>	<b>(165,573)</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Proceeds from Mortgages, net of mortgages assumed	-0-	57,743
Net Payments from Short-Term Borrowings	(65,170)	(59,542)
Principal Payments of Mortgages and Loans	(11,864)	(70,317)
Financing Costs on Debt	(645)	(1,678)
Proceeds from At-The-Market Preferred Equity Program, net of offering costs	28,015	55,729
Proceeds from At-The-Market Common Equity Program, net of offering costs	220,622	145,789
Proceeds from Issuance of Common Stock in the DRIP, net of dividend reinvestments	6,999	6,394
Proceeds from Exercise of Stock Options	2,919	734
Preferred Dividends Paid	(19,163)	(16,723)
Common Dividends Paid, net of dividend reinvestments	(59,075)	(49,072)
<b>Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities</b>	<b>102,638</b>	<b>69,057</b>
<b>NET INCREASE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH</b>	<b>44,374</b>	<b>23,561</b>
<b>CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>64,437</b>	<b>40,876</b>
<b>CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH AT END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 108,811</b>	<b>\$ 64,437</b>

**Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA and Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders to FFO and Normalized FFO**

(in thousands) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Year Ended	
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<b>Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA</b>				
Net Income	\$ 4,980	\$ 11,254	\$ 21,441	\$ 7,851
Interest Expense	5,918	7,812	27,287	32,475
Franchise Taxes	368	130	710	432
Depreciation Expense	15,804	14,448	60,239	55,719
Depreciation Expense from Unconsolidated Joint Venture	214	188	824	692
(Increase) Decrease in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	2,301	(6,884)	(1,167)	3,555
(Gain) Loss on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	-0-	-0-	3,778	(183)
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>29,585</b>	<b>26,948</b>	<b>113,112</b>	<b>100,541</b>
Non- Recurring Other Expense <sup>(1)</sup>	221	226	846	1,329
<b>Adjusted EBITDA without Non-recurring Other Expense</b>	<b>\$ 29,806</b>	<b>\$ 27,174</b>	<b>\$ 113,958</b>	<b>\$ 101,870</b>
<b>Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders to Funds from Operations</b>				
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ 28	\$ 6,832	\$ 2,472	\$ (8,714)
Depreciation Expense	15,804	14,448	60,239	55,719
Depreciation Expense from Unconsolidated Joint Venture	214	188	824	692
Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	22	11	113	-0-
(Increase) Decrease in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	2,301	(6,884)	(1,167)	3,555
(Gain) Loss on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	-0-	-0-	3,778	(183)
<b>Funds from Operations Attributable to Common Shareholders ("FFO")</b>	<b>18,369</b>	<b>14,595</b>	<b>66,259</b>	<b>51,069</b>
<b>Adjustments:</b>				
Amortization of Financing Costs	613	543	2,384	2,135
Non- Recurring Other Expense <sup>(1)</sup>	221	226	846	1,329
<b>Normalized Funds from Operations Attributable to Common Shareholders ("Normalized FFO")</b>	<b>\$ 19,203</b>	<b>\$ 15,364</b>	<b>\$ 69,489</b>	<b>\$ 54,533</b>

(1) Consists of one-time legal and professional fees (\$209 and \$452, respectively), costs associated with acquisition not completed (\$12 and \$12, respectively) and costs associated with the liquidation/sale of inventory in a particular sales center (\$0 and \$382, respectively) for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024. Consists of special bonus and restricted stock grants for the August 2020 groundbreaking Fannie Mae financing, which were being expensed over the vesting period (\$0 and \$862, respectively), non-recurring expenses for the joint venture with Nuveen (\$42 and \$135, respectively), one-time legal fees (\$1 and \$76, respectively), fees related to the establishment of the Opportunity Zone Fund (\$0 and \$37, respectively), and costs associated with acquisitions and financing that were not completed (\$183 and \$219, respectively) for the three months and year ended December 31, 2023.

**Market Capitalization, Debt and Coverage Ratios***(in thousands) (unaudited)*

	Year Ended	
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Shares Outstanding	81,909	67,978
Market Price Per Share	\$ 18.88	\$ 15.32
Equity Market Capitalization	\$ 1,546,449	\$ 1,041,422
Total Debt	614,722	690,017
Preferred	320,572	290,180
<b>Total Market Capitalization</b>	<b>\$ 2,481,743</b>	<b>\$ 2,021,619</b>
Total Debt	\$ 614,722	\$ 690,017
Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents	(99,720)	(57,320)
<b>Net Debt</b>	<b>515,002</b>	<b>632,697</b>
Less: Marketable Securities at Fair Value ("Securities")	(31,883)	(34,506)
<b>Net Debt Less Securities</b>	<b>\$ 483,119</b>	<b>\$ 598,191</b>
Interest Expense	\$ 27,287	\$ 32,475
Capitalized Interest	5,976	5,032
Preferred Dividends	19,163	16,723
<b>Total Fixed Charges</b>	<b>\$ 52,426</b>	<b>\$ 54,230</b>
<b>Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 113,958</b>	<b>\$ 101,870</b>

**Debt and Coverage Ratios**

Net Debt / Total Market Capitalization	20.8%	31.3%
Net Debt Plus Preferred / Total Market Capitalization	33.7%	45.7%
Net Debt Less Securities / Total Market Capitalization	19.5%	29.6%
Net Debt Less Securities Plus Preferred / Total Market Capitalization	32.4%	43.9%
Interest Coverage	3.4x	2.7x
Fixed Charge Coverage	2.2x	1.9x
Net Debt / Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense	4.5x	6.2x
Net Debt Less Securities / Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense	4.3x	5.9x
Net Debt Plus Preferred / Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense	7.4x	9.1x
Net Debt Less Securities Plus Preferred / Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense	7.1x	8.7x



**Debt Analysis***(in thousands) (unaudited)*

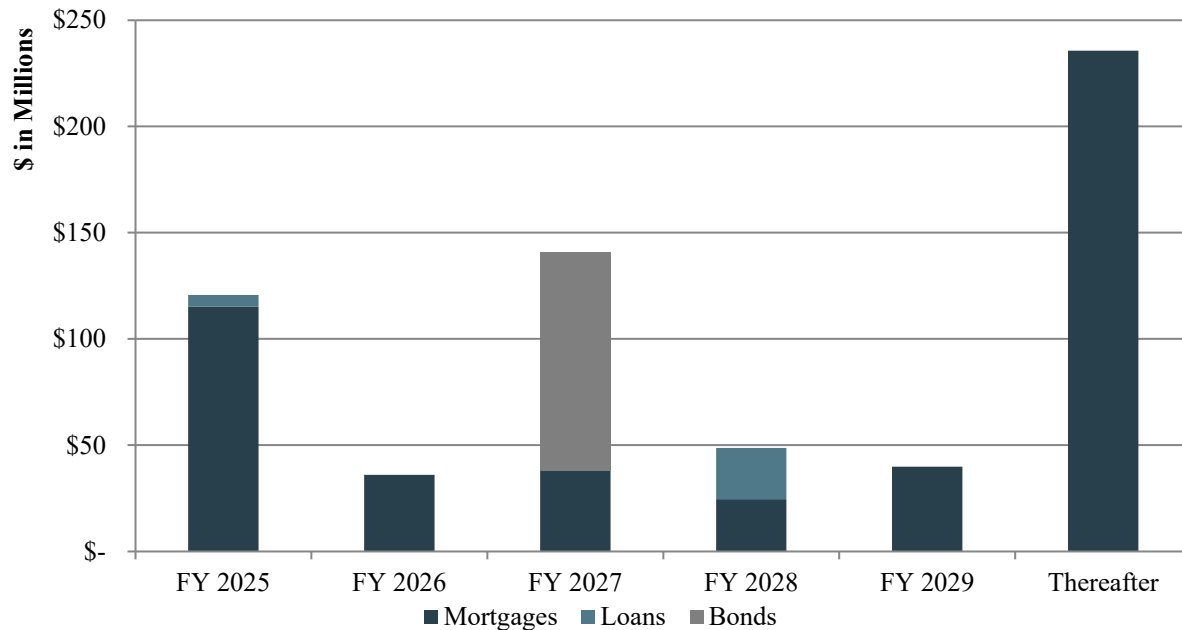
	Year Ended	
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<b>Debt Outstanding</b>		
<b>Mortgages Payable:</b>		
Fixed Rate Mortgages	\$ 489,271	\$ 501,135
Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs	(3,731)	(4,652)
<b>Mortgages, Net of Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs</b>	<b>\$ 485,540</b>	<b>\$ 496,483</b>
<b>Loans Payable:</b>		
Unsecured Line of Credit	\$ -0-	\$ 70,000
Other Loans Payable	29,512	24,683
Total Loans Before Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs	29,512	94,683
Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs	(1,233)	(1,204)
<b>Loans, Net of Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs</b>	<b>\$ 28,279</b>	<b>\$ 93,479</b>
<b>Bonds Payable:</b>		
Series A Bonds	\$ 102,670	\$ 102,670
Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs	(1,767)	(2,615)
<b>Bonds, Net of Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs</b>	<b>\$ 100,903</b>	<b>\$ 100,055</b>
<b>Total Debt, Net of Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs</b>	<b>\$ 614,722</b>	<b>\$ 690,017</b>
<b>% Fixed/Floating</b>		
Fixed	99.1%	90.0%
Floating	0.9%	10.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Weighted Average Interest Rates <sup>(1)</sup></b>		
Mortgages Payable	4.18%	4.17%
Loans Payable	6.54%	6.98%
Bonds Payable	4.72%	4.72%
<b>Total Average</b>	<b>4.38%</b>	<b>4.63%</b>
<b>Weighted Average Maturity (Years)</b>		
<b>Mortgages Payable</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>

*(1) Weighted average interest rates do not include the effect of unamortized debt issuance costs.*

## Debt Maturity

(in thousands) (unaudited)

### Total Debt



As of December 31, 2024:

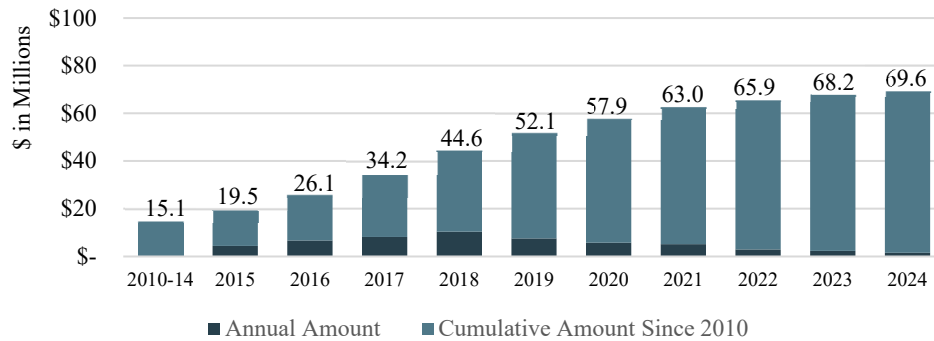
Year Ended	Mortgages		Loans		Bonds		Total	% of Total
2025	\$	115,209	\$	5,479	\$	-0-	\$ 120,688	19.4%
2026		35,975		-0-		-0-	35,975	5.8%
2027		38,044		-0-		102,670 (1)	140,714	22.6%
2028		24,601		24,033		-0-	48,634	7.8%
2029		39,820		-0-		-0-	39,820	6.4%
Thereafter		<u>235,622</u>		<u>-0-</u>		<u>-0-</u>	<u>235,622</u>	37.9%
Total Debt Before Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs		489,271		29,512		102,670	621,453	100.0%
Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs		<u>(3,731)</u>		<u>(1,233)</u>		<u>(1,767)</u>	<u>(6,731)</u>	
<b>Total Debt, Net of Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>485,540</u></b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>28,279</u></b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>100,903</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>614,722</u></b>	

(1) Represents \$102.7 million balance outstanding of the Company's Series A Bonds due February 28, 2027.

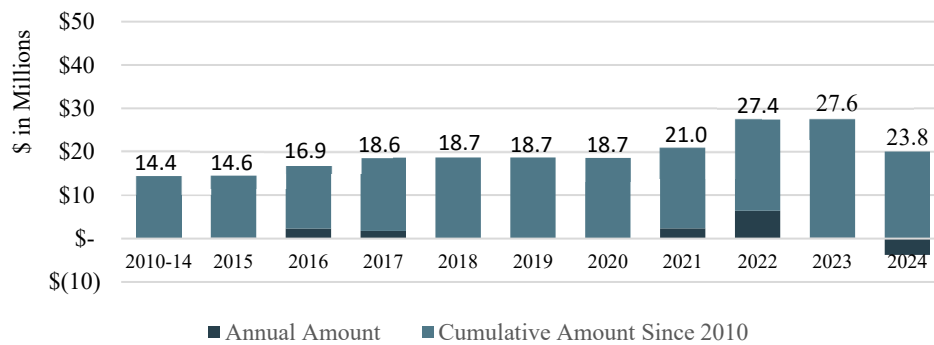
## Securities Portfolio Performance

(in thousands) (unaudited)

### Dividend Income



### Net Realized Gains



Year Ended	Securities Available for Sale	Dividend Income	Net Realized Gain (Loss) on Sale of Securities	Net Realized Gain (Loss) on Sale of Securities & Dividend Income
2010-2014	63,556	\$ 15,066	\$ 14,414	\$ 29,480
2015	75,011	4,399	204	4,603
2016	108,755	6,636	2,285	8,921
2017	132,964	8,135	1,747	9,882
2018	99,596	10,367	20	10,387
2019	116,186	7,535	-0-	7,535
2020	103,172	5,729	-0-	5,729
2021	113,748	5,098	2,342	7,440
2022	42,178	2,903	6,394	9,297
2023	34,506	2,318	183	2,501
2024	31,883	1,452	(3,778)	(2,326)
		<b>\$ 69,638</b>	<b>\$ 23,811</b>	<b>\$ 93,449</b>

## Property Summary and Snapshot

(unaudited)

	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	% Change
UMH Communities <sup>(1)</sup>	137	135	1.5%
Total Sites	25,896	25,766	0.5%
Occupied Sites	22,611	22,330	281 sites, 1.3%
Occupancy %	87.3%	86.7%	60 bps
Total Rentals	10,333	9,969	3.7%
Occupied Rentals	9,715	9,373	3.6%
Rental Occupancy %	94.0%	94.0%	0 bps
Monthly Rent Per Site	\$544	\$519	4.8%
Monthly Rent Per Home Rental Including Site	\$990	\$933	6.1%

State	Number	Total Acreage	Developed Acreage	Vacant Acreage	Total Sites	Occupied Sites	Occupancy Percentage	Monthly Rent Per Site	Total Rentals	Occupied Rentals	Rental Occupancy Percentage	Monthly Rent Per Home Rental <sup>(3)</sup>
Alabama	2	69	62	7	299	143	47.8%	\$ 216	123	113	91.9%	\$ 1,085
Georgia	1	26	26	-0-	118	27	22.9%	\$ 450	26	26	100.0%	\$ 1,157
Indiana	14	1,105	908	197	4,054	3,578	88.3%	\$ 502	1,967	1,836	93.3%	\$ 979
Maryland	1	77	29	48	69	63	91.3%	\$ 656	-0-	-0-	N/A	N/A
Michigan	4	241	222	19	1,089	919	84.4%	\$ 504	389	364	93.6%	\$ 1,028
New Jersey	5	390	226	164	1,265	1,216	96.1%	\$ 722	44	35	79.5%	\$ 1,310
New York <sup>(2)</sup>	8	819	327	492	1,371	1,198	87.4%	\$ 644	505	477	94.5%	\$ 1,166
Ohio	38	2,050	1,521	529	7,313	6,424	87.8%	\$ 504	3,006	2,862	95.2%	\$ 949
Pennsylvania	53	2,392	1,894	498	7,976	6,971	87.4%	\$ 568	3,173	2,970	93.6%	\$ 978
South Carolina	2	134	55	79	322	210	65.2%	\$ 228	172	141	82.0%	\$ 1,074
Tennessee <sup>(1)</sup>	9	710	368	342	2,020	1,862	92.2%	\$ 566	928	891	96.0%	\$ 1,031
<b>Total UMH <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8,013</b>	<b>5,638</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>25,896</b>	<b>22,611</b>	<b>87.3%</b>	<b>\$ 544</b>	<b>10,333</b>	<b>9,715</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>\$ 990</b>

(1) Includes Duck River Estates and River Bluff Estates, two newly constructed communities in 2024. Excludes two Florida communities owned in a joint venture with Nuveen Real Estate in which the company has a 40% interest for 2024.

(2) Total and Vacant Acreage of 220 acres for Mountain View Estates property is included in the above summary.

(3) Includes home and site rent charges.

### Same Property Statistics

(in thousands) (unaudited)

	For Three Months Ended				For Year Ended			
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	Change	% Change	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	Change	% Change
<b>Same Property Community Net Operating Income (“NOI”)</b>								
Rental and Related Income	\$ 52,564	\$ 48,721	\$ 3,843	7.9%	\$ 204,540	\$ 188,104	\$ 16,436	8.7%
Community Operating Expenses	<u>20,388</u>	<u>18,885</u>	<u>1,503</u>	8.0%	<u>81,156</u>	<u>76,250</u>	<u>4,906</u>	6.4%
<b>Same Property Community NOI</b>	<b>\$ <u>32,176</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>29,836</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>2,340</u></b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>\$ <u>123,384</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>111,854</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>11,530</u></b>	<b>10.3%</b>

	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>December 31, 2023</u>	<u>Change</u>
Total Sites	25,501	25,441	0.2%
Occupied Sites	22,378	22,162	216 sites, 1.0%
Occupancy %	87.8%	87.1%	70 bps
Number of Properties	133	133	N/A
Total Rentals	10,157	9,835	3.3%
Occupied Rentals	9,544	9,244	3.2%
Rental Occupancy	94.0%	94.0%	0 bps
Monthly Rent Per Site	\$546	\$519	5.3%
Monthly Rent Per Home Rental Including Site	\$990	\$933	6.1%

Same Property includes all UMH communities owned as of January 1, 2023, with the exception of Memphis Blues, Duck River Estates and River Bluff Estates.

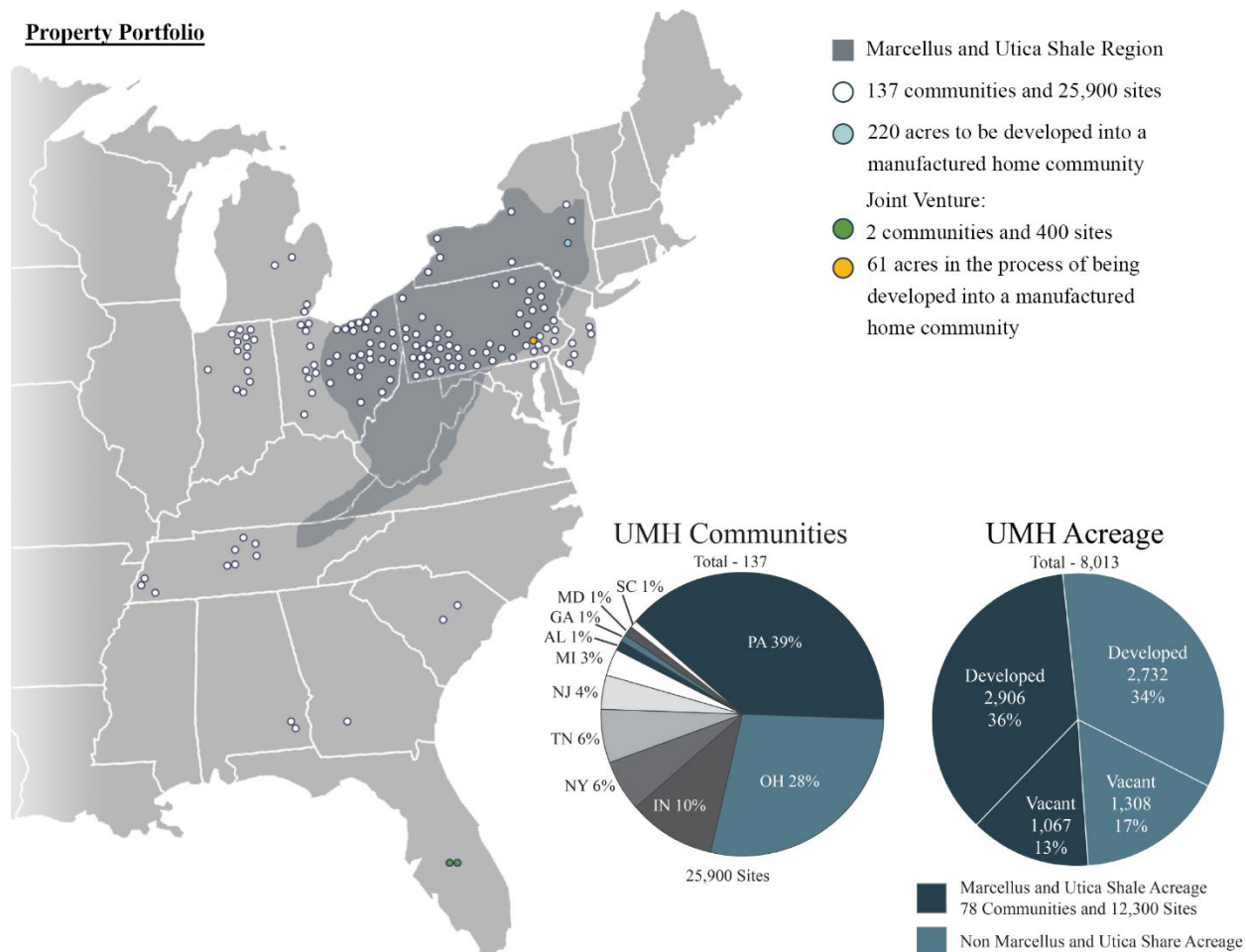


## Acquisitions Summary

(dollars in thousands)

Year of Acquisition	Number of Communities	Sites	Occupancy % at Acquisition	Purchase Price	Price Per Site	Total Acres
2021	3	543	59%	\$18,300	\$34	113
2022	7	1,480	65%	\$86,223	\$58	461
2023	1	118	-0%	\$3,650	\$31	26

## Property Portfolio



## **Definitions**

Investors and analysts following the real estate industry utilize funds from operations available to common shareholders ("FFO"), normalized funds from operations available to common shareholders ("Normalized FFO"), Community NOI, Same Property Community NOI, and earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and acquisition costs ("Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense"), variously defined, as supplemental performance measures. While the Company believes net income (loss) available to common shareholders, as defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP), is the most appropriate measure, it considers Community NOI, Same Property Community NOI, Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense, FFO and Normalized FFO, given their wide use by and relevance to investors and analysts, appropriate supplemental performance measures. FFO, reflecting the assumption that real estate asset values rise or fall with market conditions, principally adjusts for the effects of U.S. GAAP depreciation and amortization of real estate assets. FFO also adjusts for the effects of the change in the fair value of marketable securities and gains and losses realized on marketable securities. Normalized FFO reflects the same assumptions as FFO except that it also adjusts for amortization of financing costs and certain one-time charges. Community NOI and Same Property Community NOI provide a measure of rental operations and do not factor in depreciation and amortization and non-property specific expenses such as general and administrative expenses. Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense provides a tool to further evaluate the ability to incur and service debt and to fund dividends and other cash needs. In addition, Community NOI, Same Property Community NOI, Adjusted EBITDA, excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense, FFO and Normalized FFO are commonly used in various ratios, pricing multiples, yields and returns and valuation of calculations used to measure financial position, performance and value.

**FFO**, as defined by The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("Nareit"), is calculated to be equal to net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders, as defined by U.S. GAAP, excluding gains or losses from sales of previously depreciated real estate assets, impairment charges related to depreciable real estate assets, the change in the fair value of marketable securities, and the gain or loss on the sale of marketable securities plus certain non-cash items such as real estate asset depreciation and amortization. Included in the Nareit FFO White Paper - 2018 Restatement, is an option pertaining to assets incidental to our main business in the calculation of Nareit FFO to make an election to include or exclude gains and losses on the sale of these assets, such as marketable equity securities, and include or exclude mark-to-market changes in the value recognized on these marketable equity securities. In conjunction with the adoption of the FFO White Paper - 2018 Restatement, for all periods presented, we have elected to exclude the gains and losses realized on marketable securities and change in the fair value of marketable securities from our FFO calculation. Nareit created FFO as a non-GAAP supplemental measure of REIT operating performance.

**Normalized FFO** is calculated as FFO excluding amortization and certain one-time charges.

**Normalized FFO per Diluted Common Share** is calculated using diluted weighted shares outstanding of 81.2 million and 74.9 million shares for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024, respectively, and 67.2 million and 63.7 million shares for the three months and year ended December 31, 2023, respectively. Common stock equivalents resulting from stock options in the amount of 1.1 million shares and 315,000 shares for the three months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, were included in the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per share. Common stock equivalents resulting from stock options in the amount of 798,000 for the year ended December 31, 2024, were included in the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per share. Common stock equivalents resulting from stock options in the amount 613,000 shares for the year ended December 31, 2023 were excluded from the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per Share as their effect would have been anti-dilutive.

**Community NOI** is calculated as rental and related income less community operating expenses such as real estate taxes, repairs and maintenance, community salaries, utilities, insurance and other expenses.

**Same Property Community NOI** is calculated as Community NOI, using all properties owned as of January 1, 2023, with the exception of Memphis Blues, Duck River Estates and River Bluff Estates.

**Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense** is calculated as net income (loss) plus interest expense, franchise taxes, depreciation, the change in the fair value of marketable securities and the gain (loss) on sales of marketable securities, adjusted for non-recurring other expenses.

**Community NOI, Same Property Community NOI, Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense, FFO and Normalized FFO** do not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with U.S. GAAP and are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash needs, including the repayment of principal on debt and payment of dividends and distributions. Community NOI, Same Property Community NOI, Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense, FFO and Normalized FFO should not be considered as substitutes for net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders (calculated in accordance with U.S. GAAP) as a measure of results of operations, or cash flows (calculated in accordance with U.S. GAAP) as a measure of liquidity. Community NOI, Same Property Community NOI, Adjusted EBITDA excluding Non-Recurring Other Expense, FFO and Normalized FFO as currently calculated by the Company may not be comparable to similarly titled, but variously calculated, measures of other REITs.

**FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE**

**February 26, 2025  
Contact: Nelli Madden  
732-577-9997**

**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. REPORTS RESULTS FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER AND YEAR ENDED  
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**FREEHOLD, NJ**, February 26, 2025..... UMH Properties, Inc. (NYSE:UMH) (TASE:UMH) reported Total Income of \$240.6 million for the year ended December 31, 2024 as compared to \$220.9 million for the year ended December 31, 2023, representing an increase of 9%. Total Income for the quarter ended December 31, 2024 was \$61.9 million as compared to \$57.0 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, representing an increase of 9%. Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders amounted to income of \$2.5 million or \$0.03 per diluted share for the year ended December 31, 2024 as compared to a loss of \$8.7 million or \$0.15 per diluted share for the year ended December 31, 2023. Net Income Attributable to Common Shareholders amounted to \$28,000 or \$0.00 per diluted share for the quarter ended December 31, 2024 as compared to \$6.8 million or \$0.10 per diluted share for the quarter ended December 31, 2023.

Funds from Operations Attributable to Common Shareholders ("FFO") was \$66.3 million or \$0.88 per diluted share for the year ended December 31, 2024 as compared to \$51.1 million or \$0.80 per diluted share for the year ended December 31, 2023. FFO was \$18.4 million or \$0.23 per diluted share for the quarter ended December 31, 2024 as compared to \$14.6 million or \$0.22 per diluted share for the quarter ended December 31, 2023. Normalized Funds from Operations Attributable to Common Shareholders ("Normalized FFO"), was \$69.5 million or \$0.93 per diluted share for the year ended December 31, 2024, as compared to \$54.5 million or \$0.86 per diluted share for the year ended December 31, 2023. Normalized FFO was \$19.2 million or \$0.24 per diluted share for the quarter ended December 31, 2024, as compared to \$15.4 million or \$0.23 per diluted share for the quarter ended December 31, 2023.

A summary of significant financial information for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows *(in thousands except per share amounts)*:

	<b>For the Three Months Ended December 31,</b>			
	<b>2024</b>		<b>2023</b>	
Total Income	\$	61,873	\$	56,984
Total Expenses	\$	51,466	\$	46,756
Net Income Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$	28	\$	6,832
Net Income Attributable to Common Shareholders per Diluted Common Share	\$	0.00	\$	0.10
FFO <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	18,369	\$	14,595
FFO <sup>(1)</sup> per Diluted Common Share	\$	0.23	\$	0.22
Normalized FFO <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	19,203	\$	15,364
Normalized FFO <sup>(1)</sup> per Diluted Common Share	\$	0.24	\$	0.23
Basic Weighted Average Shares Outstanding		80,112		66,881
Diluted Weighted Average Shares Outstanding		81,235		67,196

	For the Year Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023
Total Income	\$ 240,552	\$ 220,925
Total Expenses	\$ 198,092	\$ 184,803
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ 2,472	\$ (8,714)
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders per Diluted Common Share	\$ (0.03)	\$ (0.15)
FFO <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 66,259	\$ 51,069
FFO <sup>(1)</sup> per Diluted Common Share	\$ 0.88	\$ 0.80
Normalized FFO <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 69,489	\$ 54,533
Normalized FFO <sup>(1)</sup> per Diluted Common Share	\$ 0.93	\$ 0.86
Basic Weighted Average Shares Outstanding	74,114	63,068
Diluted Weighted Average Shares Outstanding	74,912	63,681

A summary of significant balance sheet information as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows (*in thousands*):

	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Gross Real Estate Investments	\$ 1,669,114	\$ 1,539,041
Marketable Securities at Fair Value	\$ 31,883	\$ 34,506
Total Assets	\$ 1,563,728	\$ 1,427,577
Mortgages Payable, net	\$ 485,540	\$ 496,483
Loans Payable, net	\$ 28,279	\$ 93,479
Bonds Payable, net	\$ 100,903	\$ 100,055
Total Shareholders' Equity	\$ 915,909	\$ 706,794

Samuel A. Landy, President and CEO, commented on the 2024 results.

“During 2024, UMH made substantial progress on multiple fronts – generating solid operating results, achieving strong growth and improving our financial position. We have:

- Increased Rental and Related Income by 9%;
- Increased Community Net Operating Income (“NOI”) by 10%;
- Increased Normalized Funds from Operations (“Normalized FFO”) by 27%;
- Increased Normalized FFO per diluted share by 8% from \$0.86 per diluted share in 2023 to \$0.93 per diluted share in 2024;
- Increased Same Property NOI by 10%;
- Increased Same Property Occupancy by 70 basis points from 87.1% to 87.8%;
- Improved our Same Property expense ratio from 40.5% at yearend 2023 to 39.7% at yearend 2024;
- Increased Sales of Manufactured Homes by 8%;
- Amended our unsecured credit facility to expand available borrowings by \$80 million from \$180 million to \$260 million syndicated with BMO Capital Markets Corp., JPMorgan Chase Bank, NA and Wells Fargo, N.A.;
- Raised our quarterly common stock dividend by 4.9% to \$0.215 per share or \$0.86 annually;
- Increased our Total Market Capitalization by 23% to over \$2.5 billion at yearend;
- Increased our Equity Market Capitalization by 48% to over \$1.5 billion at yearend;
- Reduced our Net Debt to Total Market Capitalization from 31.3% in 2023 to 20.8% in 2024;
- Issued and sold approximately 12.5 million shares of Common Stock through our At-the-Market Sale Programs at a weighted average price of \$17.92 per share, generating gross proceeds of \$224.5 million and net proceeds of \$220.6 million, after offering expenses;

- Issued and sold approximately 1.2 million shares of Series D Preferred Stock through our At-the-Market Sale Program at a weighted average price of \$23.41 per share, generating gross proceeds of \$28.5 million and net proceeds of \$28.0 million, after offering expenses;
- Subsequent to year end, issued and sold approximately 270,000 shares of Common Stock through our At-the-Market Sale Program at a weighted average price of \$18.18 per share, generating gross proceeds of \$4.9 million and net proceeds of \$4.8 million, after offering expenses; and
- Subsequent to year end, issued and sold approximately 49,000 shares of Series D Preferred Stock through our At-the-Market Sale Program at a weighted average price of \$23.03 per share, generating gross proceeds and net proceeds of \$1.1 million, after offering expenses.”

Mr. Landy stated, “Our success in 2024—marked by a stellar total shareholder return, a double-digit same property NOI increase, and strong sales revenue growth—is a testament to the hard work of our employees, the trust of our residents, and the support of our shareholders. We remain dedicated to driving performance, enhancing communities, and delivering value, and we’re excited to build on this foundation in 2025.”

“This year, we delivered a total shareholder return of 30%, reflecting the strength of our growth strategy and the value we’ve created for investors. In 2024, we achieved normalized funds from operations of \$0.93 per diluted share, an 8% increase from 2023, reflecting the strength of our portfolio and our ability to drive consistent earnings per share growth.”

“Our communities continue to experience strong demand which is resulting in increased sales revenue and strong home rental occupancy. In 2024, our sales revenue grew by 8% to \$33.5 million while increasing our gross sales margin from 32% in 2023 to 35% in 2024. Additionally, we added 565 new homes to our rental home portfolio while maintaining 94% rental home occupancy. We continue to make investments in the expansion of our communities and anticipate these valuable developments as a key component to growing income in the future. The fundamentals of our business remain solid and indicate strong performance in 2025.”

“As we enter 2025, this strong performance positions UMH Properties to seize new opportunities in the manufactured housing market. We anticipate obtaining our 5% rent increases and adding 800 new homes to our rental home portfolio. Additionally, our sales and finance division has the ability to increase sales revenue and profits further increasing our normalized FFO per share. Our long-term business plan has positioned us for another year of excellent operating and financial performance.”

“We are initiating 2025 guidance with Normalized FFO in a range of \$0.96-\$1.04 per diluted share for the full year, or \$1.00 at the midpoint. This represents 7.5% annual normalized FFO growth at the midpoint over full year 2024 Normalized FFO of \$0.93 per diluted share.”

“We have opportunistically raised capital through our common and preferred ATM programs. This capital will allow us to make accretive investments in our existing portfolio and give us the ability to complete compelling acquisitions as they become available. UMH Properties remains committed to enhancing our communities, driving financial performance, and delivering sustainable value as we embark on an exciting 2025 with momentum and purpose.”

UMH Properties, Inc. will host its Fourth Quarter and Year Ended December 31, 2024 Financial Results Webcast and Conference Call. Senior management will discuss the results, current market conditions and future outlook on Thursday, February 27, 2025 at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Time.

The Company’s fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2024 financial results being released herein will be available on the Company’s website at [www.umh.reit](http://www.umh.reit) in the “Financials” section.

To participate in the webcast, select the microphone icon found on the homepage [www.umh.reit](http://www.umh.reit) to access the call. Interested parties can also participate via conference call by calling toll free 877-513-1898 (domestically) or 412-902-4147 (internationally).



The replay of the conference call will be available at 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time on Thursday, February 27, 2025 and can be accessed by dialing toll free 877-344-7529 (domestically) and 412-317-0088 (internationally) and entering the passcode 6664574. A transcript of the call and the webcast replay will be available at the Company's website, [www.umh.reit](http://www.umh.reit).

UMH Properties, Inc., which was organized in 1968, is a public equity REIT that operates 139 manufactured home communities containing approximately 26,300 developed homesites, including two communities owned through its joint venture in which the Company has a 40% interest. These communities are located in New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Indiana, Maryland, Michigan, Alabama, South Carolina, Florida and Georgia.

Certain statements included in this press release which are not historical facts may be deemed forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Any such forward-looking statements are based on the Company's current expectations and involve various risks and uncertainties. Although the Company believes the expectations reflected in any forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, the Company can provide no assurance those expectations will be achieved. The risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from expectations are contained in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K and described from time to time in the Company's other filings with the SEC. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

Note:

- (1) Non-GAAP Information: We assess and measure our overall operating results based upon an industry performance measure referred to as Funds from Operations Attributable to Common Shareholders ("FFO"), which management believes is a useful indicator of our operating performance. FFO is used by industry analysts and investors as a supplemental operating performance measure of a REIT. FFO, as defined by The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("Nareit"), represents net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders, as defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"), excluding gains or losses from sales of previously depreciated real estate assets, impairment charges related to depreciable real estate assets, the change in the fair value of marketable securities, and the gain or loss on the sale of marketable securities plus certain non-cash items such as real estate asset depreciation and amortization. Included in the Nareit FFO White Paper - 2018 Restatement, is an option pertaining to assets incidental to our main business in the calculation of Nareit FFO to make an election to include or exclude gains and losses on the sale of these assets, such as marketable equity securities, and include or exclude mark-to-market changes in the value recognized on these marketable equity securities. In conjunction with the adoption of the FFO White Paper - 2018 Restatement, for all periods presented, we have elected to exclude the gains and losses realized on marketable securities investments and the change in the fair value of marketable securities from our FFO calculation. Nareit created FFO as a non-U.S. GAAP supplemental measure of REIT operating performance. We define Normalized Funds from Operations Attributable to Common Shareholders ("Normalized FFO"), as FFO excluding certain one-time charges. FFO and Normalized FFO should be considered as supplemental measures of operating performance used by REITs. FFO and Normalized FFO exclude historical cost depreciation as an expense and may facilitate the comparison of REITs which have a different cost basis. However, other REITs may use different methodologies to calculate FFO and Normalized FFO and, accordingly, our FFO and Normalized FFO may not be comparable to all other REITs. The items excluded from FFO and Normalized FFO are significant components in understanding the Company's financial performance.

FFO and Normalized FFO (i) do not represent Cash Flow from Operations as defined by U.S. GAAP; (ii) should not be considered as alternatives to net income (loss) as a measure of operating performance or to cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities; and (iii) are not alternatives to cash flow as a measure of liquidity. FFO and Normalized FFO, as calculated by the Company, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other REITs.

The diluted weighted shares outstanding used in the calculation of FFO per Diluted Common Share and Normalized FFO per Diluted Common Share were 81.2 million and 74.9 million shares for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024, respectively, and 67.2 million and 63.7 million shares for the three months and year ended December 31, 2023, respectively. Common stock equivalents resulting from stock options in the amount of 1.1 million shares and 315,000 shares for the three months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, were included in the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per share. Common stock equivalents resulting from stock options in the amount of 798,000 for the year ended December 31, 2024, were included in the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per share. Common stock equivalents resulting from stock options in the amount 613,000 shares for the year ended December 31, 2023 were excluded from the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per Share as their effect would have been anti-dilutive.

The reconciliation of the Company's U.S. GAAP net income (loss) to the Company's FFO and Normalized FFO for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 are calculated as follows (*in thousands*):

	Three Months Ended		Year Ended	
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$28	\$6,832	\$2,472	\$(8,714)
Depreciation Expense	15,804	14,448	60,239	55,719
Depreciation Expense from Unconsolidated Joint Venture	214	188	824	692
Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	22	11	113	-0-
(Increase) Decrease in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	2,301	(6,884)	(1,167)	3,555
(Gain) Loss on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	-0-	-0-	3,778	(183)
<b>FFO Attributable to Common Shareholders</b>	<b>18,369</b>	<b>14,595</b>	<b>66,259</b>	<b>51,069</b>
Amortization of Financing Costs	613	543	2,384	2,135
Non-Recurring Other Expense <sup>(2)</sup>	221	226	846	1,329
<b>Normalized FFO Attributable to Common Shareholders</b>	<b>\$19,203</b>	<b>\$15,364</b>	<b>\$69,489</b>	<b>\$54,533</b>

- (2) Consists of one-time legal and professional fees (\$209 and \$452, respectively), costs associated with acquisition not completed (\$12 and \$12, respectively) and costs associated with the liquidation/sale of inventory in a particular sales center (\$0 and \$382, respectively) for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024. Consists of special bonus and restricted stock grants for the August 2020 groundbreaking Fannie Mae financing, which were being expensed over the vesting period (\$0 and \$862, respectively), non-recurring expenses for the joint venture with Nuveen (\$42 and \$135, respectively), one-time legal fees (\$1 and \$76, respectively), fees related to the establishment of the Opportunity Zone Fund (\$0 and \$37, respectively), and costs associated with acquisitions and financing that were not completed (\$183 and \$219, respectively) for the three months and year ended December 31, 2023.

The following are the cash flows provided by (used in) operating, investing and financing activities for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (*in thousands*):

	2024	2023
Operating Activities	\$81,601	\$120,077
Investing Activities	(139,865)	(165,573)
Financing Activities	102,638	69,057
###		

